

Encounters Leading to Detentions

JUNE 2025



Encounters Definition

- Consensual Encounters: A consensual encounter with a law enforcement officer is not considered a stop or search and therefore, is not entitled to Fourth Amendment protection.
- A consensual encounter generally arises when an officer approaches a citizen to inquire about an incident that concerns public safety or the citizen's safety.



Encounters Definition

- Unconstitutional : In violation of the requirements of our constitution; not conforming or authorized.
- Unconstitutional encounters may result in administrative, civil, and/ or legal action. The Chief of Police is made aware of any such behavior and may respond in a number of ways to address and assure these actions are corrected.



Encounters Definition

- Reasonable Suspicion : Reasonable suspicion is the legal standard by which a police officer has the right to briefly detain a suspect for investigatory purposes. The detention requires a well-founded suspicion of criminal activity. [Terry v. Ohio, 392 U.S. 1, 30 (1968)]
- A pat-down of the outside of their clothing for weapons can occur, but not for drugs.
- Must clearly articulate why the officer believes the individual is currently armed and/or dangerous.



Encounters Definition

- Probable Cause : “Probable cause exists where the facts and circumstances within the officers' knowledge and of which they have reasonably trustworthy information are sufficient in themselves to warrant a man of reasonable caution in the belief that an offense has been or is being committed.” (*Brinegar v. U.S.*)



Standardization

- Tracking all detentions regardless of outcome
- Standardize encounter definition as any contacts that led to a detention, arrest or detention and release
- Triangulation of data points: Reports, CAD, and Body-Cam.



Definitions

Non-Officer Initiated: officer did not cause the initial interaction. Examples include, but are not limited to the following scenarios:

- Officer is responding to a 911 call or dispatch from ECC.
- Officer receives information from another policing agency.
- Victim, citizen or witness engages the officer.
- Protective orders, temporary or emergency custody orders.
- Non-discretionary interaction such as arrest or search warrant.

Officer Initiated: officer engages the individual through personal observations or activities.

Monthly Summary

June 2025: Investigative Detentions

The Charlottesville Police Department's officers were engaged in **4331** incidents during the month of June. These incidents included officer initiated, citizen assists, and calls for service. Thirty-two (**32**) of these incidents resulted in temporary detentions. Of these 32 incidents, **21** were non-officer initiated and **11** were officer initiated.

Total Incidents 32

Nature of Contact	Total Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Non-Officer Initiated	21	66%
Officer Initiated	11	34%
Total Incidents	32	100%

Reason for Detention	Total Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Officer Witnessed	11	35%
Suspect on Scene	19	59%
Description Provided	2	6%
Reasonable Suspicion	0	0%
Unconstitutional	0	0%
Total Incidents	32	100%



Total Detentions: Non-Officer Initiated (21) and Officer Initiated (11)

	Total Detentions	Detention Percentages
Non-Officer Initiated	21	66%
Officer Initiated	11	34%

Review of Standards	Incidents
Arrests	20
Probable Cause: No Arrest	1
Reasonable Suspicion: No Arrest	11
Unconstitutional Encounters	0
Total Detentions	32



Detention Summaries

Non-officer Initiated	<u>(21)</u>	Officer Initiated	<u>(11)</u>
Assault & Battery (family & non-family)	8	Assault & Battery (family & non-family)	1
Burglary	1	Destruction of Property	1
Destruction of Property	2	DUI	1
Malicious Wounding	1	Warrant	8
Mental health	2		
Narcotics	1		
Shoplifting	2		
Trespassing	1		
Warrant	3		



All Detentions: Non-Officer (21) Initiated and Officer Initiated (11) resulted in 32 Individuals Contacted

Review of Standards	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	UNK / ND	MRF	MRM	Total
Arrests	0	1	0	0	3	13	1	2	0	0	0	20
Probable Cause: No Arrest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Reasonable Suspicion: No Arrest	0	0	0	0	2	4	1	4	0	0	0	11
Unconstitutional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Individuals	0	1	0	0	5	17	2	7	0	0	0	32



Officer-Initiated Contacts:11

Individuals Contacted: 11

Reason (Crime) Detained	AF	A M	H F	H M	BF	BM	W F	WM	U N K	MRF	MR M	Total Individuals Contacted	Total Officer Initiated Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime - Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	9%
Minor Crime - Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	9%
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Traffic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	9%
Warrant	0	1	0	0	1 (2)	2	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	8	8	73%
Total Individuals	0	1	0	0	3	3	1	3	0	0	0	11	11	100%
% of Total Individuals	0%	9%	0%	0%	27.33%	27.33%	9%	27.33%	0%	0%	0%	-----	-----	



Officer-Initiated Detentions: 11

Outcomes for 11 individuals

Law-Enforcement Action	A F	A M	H F	H M	BF	BM	WF	WM	U N K	MR F	MR M	Total Individuals	Total Detention Incidents	Total % of Actions
Physical Arrest	0	1	0	0	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	8	8	73%
Summons - M1 & M2 (Non-physical arrest)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Summons - M3 & M4 / TI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Warning	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	9%
No Action Taken	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	2	18%
Total Individuals	0	1	0	0	3	3	1	3	0	0	0	11	11	100%
% of Total Individuals	0%	9%	0%	0%	27.33%	27.33%	9%	27.33%	0%	0%	0%	-----	-----	

Summons [Class 1 & 2 Misdemeanors] are included in overall arrest totals.
 Class 3 & 4 Misdemeanors and Traffic Infractions are not arrestable offenses

Officer-Initiated **Detentions**

Arrests: **8 incidents** involving **8 individuals**

Category	A F	AM	H F	H M	B F	BM	WF	WM	U N K	MR F	MR M	Total Individuals Arrested	Total Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime – Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	12.5%
Minor Crime - Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	12.5%
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Traffic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Warrant	0	1	0	0	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	6	6	75%
Total Individuals Arrested	0	1	0	0	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	8	8	100%
% of Total Individuals	0%	12.66%	0%	0%	25%	37%	12.66%	12.66%	0%	0%	0%	-----	-----	

Officer-Initiated Detentions
 Probable Cause to Arrest, but no Arrest.
 1 incident involving 1 individual(s)

Encounters w/ PC – No Arrest	AF	A M	H F	H M	B F	BM	WF	WM	U N K	MR F	MR M	Total Individuals Contacted	Total Officer Initiated Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime – Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Traffic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Warrant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	100%
Total Individuals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	100%
% of Total Individuals	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	-----	-----	

Officer-Initiated Detentions

Reasonable Suspicion: 2 incidents involving 2 individual(s)

Reasonable Suspicion– No Arrest	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	UNK	MR F	MR M	Total Individuals Contacted	Total Officer Initiated Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime – Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime – Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Traffic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	50%
Warrant	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	50%
Total Individuals	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	2	100%
% of Total Individuals	0%	0%	0%	0%	50%	0%	0%	50%	0%	0%	0%	-----	-----	

O/I -Unconstitutional Encounter:

0 incidents involving 0 individuals

Unconstitutional Encounter	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	UNK	MR F	MR M	Total Individuals Contacted	Total Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime – Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Other – Unconstitutional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Traffic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Warrant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Total Individuals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
% of Total Individuals	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	----	----	



Officer-Initiated Contacts:

7 Individual(s) searched, and 1 Vehicle(s) searched:

Nature of Contact	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	UNK /ND	MRF	MRM	Vehicle	Total
Pat-Down	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	-----	2
Search	0	1	0	0	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	8

1- PC; 6- SIA; Vehicle 1-PV/PC

Evidence Recovered	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	UNK	MRF	MRM	Vehicle	Total
Firearm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Firearm & Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stolen Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suspected Firearm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total Individuals %	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	



Officer-Initiated Demographics: 7 officers involved in 14 encounters

Investigative Detention by Officer Race/Sex	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	MRF	MRM	Total
Officer Making Detention	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	4	0	0	8
Officers with 2+ Detentions	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	MRF	MRM	Total
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
2+ Detentions by Shift											
Daylight		0									
Evening		2									
Midnight		0									

Detentions assigned to initiating officer(s). Individual officers are counted once.



Total Individuals contacted (21) non-officer initiated by Neighborhood

Non-Officer Initiated Detentions - Neighborhoods	Incidents Total –21	AF - 0	AM-0	HF-0	HM-0	BF- 1/1	BM-4 /10	WF -1	WM- 3/1	Unk-0	MRF-0	MRM-0
Mall-1	3	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
Downtown-2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Star Hill-3	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Westhaven-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10th & Page-5	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Rosehill Dr-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Downtown-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MJH-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Little High-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belmont-10	2	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	0	0	0	0
Garrett-11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ridge St-12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fifeville-13	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
JPA-14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
The Corner-15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venable-16	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Kellytown-17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North East-18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Locust Grove-19	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Woolen Mills-20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prospect-21	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Johnson Village-22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fry's Spring-23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lewis Mountain-24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRSC Area-25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRSC-26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blue Ridge-27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHS-28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greenbrier-29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29 North-30	3	0	0	0	0	0	1 (1)	0	1	0	0	0
The Meadows-31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5th Street-32	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Longwood-33	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0