

Encounters Leading to Detentions

August 2021



Encounters Definition

- Consensual Encounters: A consensual encounter with a law enforcement officer is not considered a stop or search and therefore, is not entitled to Fourth Amendment protection.
- A consensual encounter generally arises when an officer approaches a citizen to inquire about an incident that concerns public safety or the citizen's safety.



Encounters Definition

- Unconstitutional : In violation of the requirements of our constitution; not conforming or authorized.
- Unconstitutional encounters may result in administrative, civil, and/ or legal action. The Chief of Police is made aware of any such behavior and may respond in a number of ways to address and assure these actions are corrected.



Encounters Definition

- Reasonable Suspicion : Reasonable suspicion is the legal standard by which a police officer has the right to briefly detain a suspect for investigatory purposes. The detention requires a well-founded suspicion of criminal activity. [Terry v. Ohio, 392 U.S. 1, 30 (1968)]
- A pat-down of the outside of their clothing for weapons can occur, but not for drugs.
- Must clearly articulate why the officer believes the individual is currently armed and/or dangerous.



Encounters Definition

- Probable Cause : “Probable cause exists where the facts and circumstances within the officers' knowledge and of which they have reasonably trustworthy information are sufficient in themselves to warrant a man of reasonable caution in the belief that an offense has been or is being committed.” (*Brinegar v. U.S.*)



Standardization

- Tracking all detentions regardless of outcome
- Standardize encounter definition as any contacts that led to a detention, arrest or detention and release
- Triangulation of data points: Reports, CAD, and Body-Cam.



Definitions

Non-Officer Initiated: officer did not cause the initial interaction. Examples include, but are not limited to the following scenarios:

- Officer is responding to a 911 call or dispatch from ECC.
- Officer receives information from another policing agency.
- Victim, citizen or witness engages the officer.
- Protective orders, temporary or emergency custody orders.
- Non-discretionary interaction such as arrest or search warrant.

Officer Initiated: officer engages the individual through personal observations or activities.

Monthly Summary

August 2021: Investigative Detentions

The Charlottesville Police Department's officers were engaged in **3137** incidents during the month of August. These incidents included officer initiated, citizen assists, and calls for service. **Twenty-eight (28)** of these incidents resulted in temporary detentions. Of these **28** incidents, **19** were non-officer initiated and **9** were officer initiated.

Total Incidents 28

Nature of Contact	Total Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Non-Officer Initiated	19	68%
Officer Initiated	9	32%
Total Incidents	28	100%

Reason for Detention	Total Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Officer Witnessed	8	29%
Suspect on Scene	16	57%
Description Provided	4	14%
Reasonable Suspicion	0	0%
Unconstitutional	0	0%
Total Incidents	28	100%



Total Detentions: Non-Officer Initiated (19) and Officer Initiated (9)

	Total Detentions	Detention Percentages
Non-Officer Initiated	19	68%
Officer Initiated	9	32%

Review of Standards	Incidents
Arrests	12
Probable Cause: No Arrest	9
Reasonable Suspicion: No Arrest	7
Unconstitutional Encounters	0
Total Detentions	28



Detention Summaries

Non-officer Initiated	<u>(19)</u>	Officer Initiated	<u>(9)</u>
Alcohol – DIP	1	Alcohol – DUI Investigations	2
Alcohol - DUI related accident	4	Assault Investigation/ Narcotics/ Warrant	1
Assault	1	Traffic – Speeding / stolen vehicle	1
Assault & Battery	2	Traffic- No registration	2
Brandishing firearm	3	Warrant	3
Domestic Assault & Battery	1		
DUID related accident	1		
Hit & Run	1		
Larceny & Assault	1		
Open Air Burning	1		
Malicious Wounding	1		
Unlawful release of dangerous gas causing injury	1		
Trespassing	1		



All Detentions: **Non-Officer (19) Initiated** and **Officer Initiated (9)** resulted in **32 Individuals Contacted**

Review of Standards	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total
Arrests	0	0	1	0	0	5	1	6	13
Probable Cause: No Arrest	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	2	9
Reasonable Suspicion: No Arrest	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	10
Unconstitutional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Individuals	0	0	1	0	0	16	2	13	32



Officer-Initiated Contacts: 9

Individuals Contacted: 10

Reason (Crime) Detained	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total Individuals Contacted	Total Officer Initiated	% of Total
										Incidents	Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	22%
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime - Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	11%
Minor Crime - Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Traffic	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	4	3	33.5%
Warrant	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	3	3	33.5%
Total Individuals	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	3	10	9	100%
% of Total Individuals	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	60%	10%	30%	100%	--	

Officer-Initiated Detentions 9

Outcomes for 10 individuals

Law-Enforcement Action	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total Individuals	Total Detention Incidents	Total % of Actions
Physical Arrest	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	3	3	34%
Summons - M1 & M2 (Non-physical arrest)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Summons - M3 & M4 / TI	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	22%
Warning	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	3	2	22%
No Action Taken	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	22%
Total Individuals	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	3	10	--	100%
% of Total Individuals	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	60%	10%	30%	100%	--	--

Summons [Class 1 & 2 Misdemeanors] are included in overall arrest totals. Class 3 & 4 Misdemeanors and Traffic Infractions are not arrestable offenses



Officer-Initiated **Detentions**

Arrests: **3 incidents** involving **3 individuals**

Category	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total Individuals Arrested	Total Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime – Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Traffic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Warrant	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	3	3	100%
Total Individuals Arrested	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	3	3	100%
% of Total Individuals	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	67%	33%	0%	100%	--	

Officer-Initiated Detentions

Probable Cause to Arrest, but no Arrest.

3 incident involving **3 individual(s)**

Encounters w/ PC – No Arrest	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total Individuals Contacted	Total Officer Initiated Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	67%
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime – Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Traffic	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	33%
Warrant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Total Individuals	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	3	3	
% of Total Individuals	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	67%	0%	33%	100%	--	



Officer-Initiated Detentions

Reasonable Suspicion: **3 incidents** involving **4 individual(s)**

Reasonable Suspicion—No Arrest	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total Individuals Contacted	Total Officer Initiated Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime – Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	33%
Minor Crime - Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Traffic	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	3	2	67%
Warrant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Total Individuals	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	4	3	
% of Total Individuals	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	50%	0%	50%	100%	--	



Unconstitutional Encounter:

0 incidents involving **0 individuals**

Unconstitutional Encounter	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total Individuals Contacted	Total Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime – Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Other – Unconstitutional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Traffic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Warrant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Total Individuals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
% of Total Individuals	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	--	--



Officer-Initiated Contacts:

2 **Individuals** searches and 0 **Vehicle** searches:

Nature of Contact	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Vehicle	Total
Pat-Down	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Search	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2

1 search incident to arrest; 1 consent search

Evidence Recovered	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Vehicle	Total
Firearm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Firearm & Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stolen Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suspected Firearm	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Total	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Total Individuals %	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	--	--



Composition of the Charlottesville Police Department

- The Charlottesville Police Department currently has 100 sworn employees.

		<u>Officer in training</u>	<u>OFF</u>	<u>DET</u>	<u>CORP</u>	<u>SGT</u>	<u>LT</u>	<u>CAPT</u>	<u>MAJOR</u>	<u>CHIEF</u>
WM	74	3	36	7	9	12	4	2	1	
BM	11	1	5		1	1	2	1		
AM	3	1	2							
HM	2	1	1							
Bi-Racial	1	1								
	91									
WF	7		4	2	1					
BF	1									1
AF	1		1							
HF	0									
	9									



Officer-Initiated Demographics: 5 officers involved in 9 encounters

Investigative Detention by Officer Race/Sex	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total
Officer Making Detention	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
Officers with 2+ Detentions	AF	AM	HF	HM	BF	BM	WF	WM	
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
2+ Detentions by Shift									
Daylight	0								
Evening	1								
Midnight	0								

Detentions assigned to initiating officer(s). Individual officers are counted once.



Total Individuals contacted (10) officer initiated by Neighborhood

Detentions by Neighborhood	Incidents								
	Total – 9	AF - 0	AM-0	HF-0	HM-1	BF-0	BM- 6	WF- 1	WM -3
Mall-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Downtown-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Star Hill-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Westhaven-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10th & Page-5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Rosehill Dr-6	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
North Downtown-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MJH-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Little High-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belmont-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Garrett-11	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ridge St-12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fifeville-13	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
JPA-14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
The Corner-15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venable-16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kellytown-17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North East-18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Locust Grove-19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woolen Mills-20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prospect-21	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Johnson Village-22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fry's Spring-23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lewis Mountain-24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRSC Area-25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRSC-26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blue Ridge-27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHS-28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greenbrier-29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29 North-30	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
The Meadows-31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5th Street-32	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1
Longwood-33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



Total Individuals contacted (22) non-officer initiated by Neighborhood

Detentions by Neighborhood	Incidents								
	Total – 19	AF - 0	AM- 0	HF- 1	HM - 0	BF- 0	BM- 10	WF – 1	WM – 10
Mall-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Downtown-2	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1
Star Hill-3	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Westhaven-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10th & Page-5	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Rosehill Dr-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Downtown-7	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
MJH-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Little High-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belmont-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Garrett-11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ridge St-12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fifeville-13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
JPA-14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
The Corner-15	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	2
Venable-16	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Kellytown-17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North East-18	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Locust Grove-19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woolen Mills-20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prospect-21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Johnson Village-22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fry's Spring-23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lewis Mountain-24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRSC Area-25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRSC-26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blue Ridge-27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHS-28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greenbrier-29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29 North-30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
The Meadows-31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5th Street-32	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Longwood-33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

